

## The Model answer of first semester of legal english/Sec B

**Exercise N°1** : translat the following words into English : (5 points)

The law of nations	قانون الأمم
The concept	المفهوم
the rights of states	حقوق الدول
Obligation Theory	نظرية الالتزام
Contractors	المتعاقدين

**Exercise N°2** : Fill in the gaps with: known, trade, are, domestic, takes. (5 points)

Internal trade is the trade that **takes** place between two parties within the geographical boundaries of a nation. It is also known as **domestic** trade or home trade. Whereas International **trade** is the trade where two or more individuals from two different countries are involved or two different countries **are** involved in the trade. It is also **known** as foreign trade.

**Exercise N°3** : translat the following text into Arabic (5 points)

The contract is considered one of the most important sources of creating an obligation, and it is the agreement of two or more wills and their complete conformity at a specific moment in time with the aim of creating a legal effect: that is, the agreement of two or more wills to create, modify or terminate a legal relationship.

يعتبر العقد من أهم المصادر المنشئة للالتزام، وهو عبارة عن توافق إرادتان أو أكثر وتطابقهما تطابقاً تاماً في لحظة زمنية معينة قصد إحداث أثر قانوني: أي توافق إرادتان أو أكثر على إنشاء أو تعديل أو إنهاء رابطة قانونية.

**Exercise N°4** : define the public international law. ( 5 points)

public international law was defined as: "the set of legal rules that regulate relations between states," or that it is: "the set of rules that determine the rights and mutual duties of states." In light of the developments that the world witnessed in the twentieth century, this definition was no longer sufficient, so the modern definition appeared.

Good luck